

## **BUBT IUPC**

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## Dumb Eucelics' Pyramid Walk

Little ant Eucelics has been given a holy task. He is to walk from anthill Almapores to another anthill Bigopores, all on his own, unguided by any other ant through a flat desert terrain under the scorching heat of the sun. As if that was not enough, there is a huge pyramid structure standing on the ground, which might force him to take a longer route. He has therefore asked you to calculate the shortest possible distance that he must travel in order to reach his goal, walking around or over the pyramid if necessary.

The pyramid has a square base on the ground. For this problem we will use a Cartesian coordinate system with its origin on the ground at the exact center of the base of the pyramid, while axes are drawn such that the corners of the base square are at coordinates (-10,-10), (-10,10), (10,10) and (10,-10).

## Input

The input consists of multiple test cases. The first line of the input is an integer  $T \leq 150$ , the number of test cases. This line is followed by T more lines, each specifying a single test case. Each of these lines specify five space-separated real numbers are in the format " $A_x A_y B_x B_y h$ ", each with at most two digits after the decimal point. The location of Almapores and Bigopores are given by  $(A_x, A_y)$  and  $(B_x, B_y)$  respectively. The height of the pyramid is given by h. All lengths are measured in meters. You may assume that the two anthills at distinct locations, and none of the two anthills lie inside the pyramid. The inputs will be such that  $|A_x|$ ,  $|A_y|$ ,  $|B_x|$ ,  $|B_y| \leq 25$ ,  $0 \leq h \leq 150$ .

## Output

You must produce a single line of output for each input test case. Each line should be of the format "Case  $\mathbf{c}$ :  $\mathbf{d}$ ", where  $\mathbf{c}$  is the serial number of the case starting from 1, and  $\mathbf{d}$  is the shortest walking distance as asked for in the problem. Your answer will be accepted if absolute error of your output is less than  $10^{-6}$ .

Sample Input	Sample Output
3	Case 1: 40.78474941
-13 0 13 0 50	Case 2: 40.88061302
-13 0 13 0 70	Case 3: 40.88061302
-13 0 13 0 100	

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