



## G

## Gain Battle Power

The battle of Hogwarts is going to start very soon. Hermione has received some very important information about the death eaters. They have invented a new way to increase their **power** using their wands. Each death eater can carry two wands, one in the left hand and other in the right hand. They will stand in a line and create the front of their army. Hermione knows the order of the death eaters in the line and the value of their **strength**. For death eaters, the value of **strength** and **power** may be different.

The value of **power** of each death eater is initially 1. They can use both of their wands to increase **power**. One can use his/her left hand's wand to connect to another death eater's left hand whose **strength** is strictly less than connector's **strength** and also in the left side of the connector. Same is true for right hand i.e. one can use his/her right hand's wand to connect to another death eater's right hand whose **strength** is strictly less than connector's **strength** and also in the right side of the connector. In this way, s/he can create a sequence where the strength increases from the leftmost person, becomes highest at his/her position and decreases on the right side. The **power** is equal to the length of this sequence and become fixed for the rest of the war. Each death eater will maximize his/her **power**.

After they fix their **power**, the war starts. Hermione and other members of the Order of Phoenix want to fight them individually (i.e. duel), but to do that they need to perform a special spell which splits the line or any segment of the line into two parts. The cost of performing this spell is equal to the sum of the **power** of the death eaters in that segment. Say, there are 3 death eaters and their **power** are 2, 1, 2 (**Sample Case 2**). Now if the splitting spell is performed between 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> death eater, the 1<sup>st</sup> one becomes alone and 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> one are still together. So, in this case, if the first splitting spell is performed between 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup>, the cost is  $2 + 1 + 2 = 5$ . Then the 2<sup>nd</sup> spell has to be performed between 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> death eater, which will cost  $1 + 2 = 3$ . So the total cost is 8.

Hermione needs your help to **minimize** the total cost of splitting spells to make each death eater alone.

### Input

First line of the input contains a positive integer, **T** ( $T \leq 300$ ) which denotes the number of test cases. For each case, the first line contains the number of death eaters, **n** ( $1 \leq n \leq 1000$ ). The second line contains **n** positive integers denoting the **strength** of death eaters in the line (**Left to Right** i.e. **i-1** is on the left side of **i** and **i+1** is on the right side of **i** and ( $2 \leq i \leq n-1$ ). All integers are less than 1,000,000.



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## Output

For each of the cases output “**Case <x>: <y>**” in a separate line, where **x** is case number, **y** is minimum total cost to break the union of death eaters.

Sample Input	Output for Sample Input
2	Case 1: 10
3	Case 2: 8
4 5 2	
3	
4 2 5	

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## Explanation for Sample Case

In the first case, 1<sup>st</sup> death eater can make a sequence like **4 2** (no smaller strength in the left side). 2<sup>nd</sup> death eater can make a sequence **4 5 2**, increasing in the left side **4 5** and decreasing in the right side **5 2**. 3<sup>rd</sup> death eater can make a sequence **2** (no smaller strength in the left side and also no smaller strength in the right side). So powers of them are 2, 3 and 1. To break the union of death eater one can perform splitting spell between 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> death eater which will cost  $2 + 3 + 1 = 6$  and then perform splitting spell between 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> death eater which will cost  $2 + 3 = 5$ . So the total cost is  $6 + 5 = 11$ . But if one perform splitting spell between 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> death eater it will cost  $2 + 3 + 1 = 6$  and then perform splitting spell between 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> death eater it will cost  $3 + 1 = 4$ . So the total cost is  $6 + 4 = 10$  and it is minimum cost to break the union of death eaters.